



Helmshore Primary School - Geography Key Stage 1 progression of vocabulary

<u>Identifying key vocabulary to use in Key Stage 1</u>				
	<u>Locational knowledge</u>	<u>Place knowledge</u>	<u>Human and physical geography</u>	<u>Key skills and fieldwork</u>
Year 1	United Kingdom Europe North America South America Asia Africa	Oldham, London, Great Britain, Africa, Polar regions North Pole - Arctic Circle England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland) and capital cities (London, Edinburgh, Cardiff and Belfast).	Physical features, including: beach, cliff, coast, forest, hill, mountain, sea, ocean, river, soil, valley, vegetation, season and weather. Human features, including: city, town, village, factory, farm, house, office, port, harbour and shop	North, South, East and West near and far; left and right.
Year 2	Antarctica Oceania Pacific Ocean Atlantic Ocean Indian Ocean Southern Ocean Arctic Ocean	England, Northern Ireland, Scotland, Wales London, Belfast, Edinburgh, Cardiff India Taj Mahal, Himalayas Seaside		



		<i>England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland) and capital cities (London, Edinburgh, Cardiff and Belfast).</i> <i>Landmarks in London - Big Ben , River Thames, Houses of Parliament, Shard, Nelson's Column</i> <i>Mombassa, Kenya</i> <i>Savannah</i> <i>Tundra</i>		
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Helmshore Primary School - Geography Lower Key Stage 2 progression of vocabulary

Identifying key vocabulary to use in Lower Key Stage 2 Year 3 and Year 4				
	Locational knowledge	Place knowledge	Human and physical geography	Key skills and fieldwork
Year 3	<i>United Kingdom- counties and cities</i> <i>Europe</i>	<i>Local names such as: Helmshore, Rossendale etc.</i> <i>London, Great Britain, Egypt</i>	Physical geography, including: <i>climate zones, biomes and vegetation belts, rivers, mountains, volcanoes and earthquakes.</i>	<i>North East, North West, South East, South West;</i>



	<i>Russian federation</i> <i>North America</i> <i>South America</i> <i>Equator</i> <i>Northern Hemisphere</i> <i>Southern Hemisphere</i> <i>Tropics of Cancer and Capricorn</i> <i>Volcanoes and earthquakes</i> <i>Rivers</i> <i>(Continuous review - continents and oceans of the world)</i>	<i>Counties -</i> <i>River Thames</i> <i>Mount St Helens, Mount Etna</i> Topographical features: <i>hills, mountains, coast and rivers.</i>	Human geography, including: <i>types of settlement and land use, economic activity including trade links, and the distribution of natural resources including energy, food, minerals and water.</i> <i>2 figure grid references;</i> <i>Ordnance Survey (OS) map.</i>
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Year 4	United Kingdom - counties and cities Europe Russia North America South America Equator Northern Hemisphere Southern Hemisphere Tropics of Cancer and Capricorn Prime/Greenwich Meridian Time zones Biomes and Vegetation Belts (Continuous review - Continents and oceans of the world).	Local names such as: Helmshore, Rossendale Counties - Greece, Italy, Spain, France, Scandinavia, Sweden, Denmark, Norway. Topographical features: hills, mountains, coast and rivers.	Physical geography, including: climate zones, biomes and vegetation belts, rivers, mountains, and the water cycle. Human geography, including: types of settlement and land use, economic activity including trade links, and the distribution of natural resources including energy, food, minerals and water.	North East, North West, South East, South West; 4 figure grid references eastings, northings; Ordnance Survey (OS) map.
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Helmshore Primary School – Geography Upper Key Stage 2 progression of vocabulary

Identifying key vocabulary to use in Upper Key Stage 2 Year 5 and Year 6				
	Locational knowledge	Place knowledge	Human and physical geography	Key skills and fieldwork
Year 5	United Kingdom- counties, cities and regions, Latitude, Longitude, Equator, Northern Hemisphere, Southern Hemisphere, the Tropics of Cancer and Capricorn, Arctic and Antarctic Circle, the Prime/Greenwich Meridian and Time Zones, Climate zones, biomes and vegetation belts, rivers, mountains and the water cycle. (Continuous review - Continents and oceans of the world).	UK, Spain, Baghdad, North America, U.S.A. Counties Topographical features: hills, mountains, coast and rivers.	Physical geography, including: climate zones, biomes and vegetation belts, rivers, earthquakes (San Andreas) and mountains. Human geography, including: types of settlement and land use, economic activity including trade links, and the distribution of natural resources including energy, food, minerals.	6 figure grid references; Ordnance Survey (OS) map.



Year 6		<i>South America, Detroit</i> <i>Counties</i> Topographical features: <i>hills, mountains, coast and rivers.</i>	Physical geography, including: <i>climate zones, biomes and vegetation belts, rivers, and the water cycle.</i> Human geography, including: <i>types of settlement and land use, economic activity including trade links, and the distribution of natural resources including energy, food, minerals and water.</i>	
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